**Diana S. Reddy**

dsreddy@berkeley.edu

www.dsreddy.com

832-721-5341

**Education**

**University of California, Berkeley**, Berkeley, CA

Distinguished Fellow; Ph.D. Candidate in Jurisprudence and Social Policy, *expected May 2023*

Emphasis in Sociology of Law; and Law, Social Movements, and the Political Economy of

Work, with Distinction in Doctoral Preliminary Exam

Dissertation: *The Law and Social Movement Dialectic: Labor Unions, Cycles of Protest, and a*

*Critique of (Historically Specific) Rights*

Dissertation Committee: Lauren Edelman (dissertation chair), Catherine Fisk, David Grewal,

Rebecca Goldstein, Kim Voss

Teaching Experience: Undergraduate Research Apprenticeship Program—Work Law and

Social Movements; Sociology of Law (section)

**New York University School of Law**, New York, NY

J.D., *magna cum laude*, Order of the Coif, 2008

Root Tilden Kern Public Interest Scholar

Student Articles Development Editor, *NYU Review of Law and Social Change*

**Stanford University**, Stanford, CA

M.A., Sociology, emphasis in Social Stratification and Inequality, 2003

B.A., Cultural and Social Anthropology, with Distinction and Honors, Phi Beta Kappa, 2003

**Teaching and Research Interests**

***Primary***: Contracts; Property; Labor Law; Employment Law; Welfare Law

***Secondary***: Employment Discrimination Law; Civil Rights; Work, Power, and Inequality

Seminar; Law and Political Economy; Law and Social Movements

**Academic Publications**

*After the Law of Apolitical Economy: Reclaiming the Normative Stakes of Labor Unions,* 132 Yale L.J. \_\_ (job talk paper, forthcoming 2023).

Faced with a decimated membership base and a legitimacy crisis, labor movement organizations over the past decade have sought to re-assert the normative stakes of unionization. They have used what sociologists call “collective action frames” to emphasize the inherently intersectional role of labor unions in an unequal economy. Notwithstanding some successes, I argue that the American conversation about unions remains constrained by a stubborn legacy. During the New Deal, unions were constitutionally categorized as engaging in economic activity, rather than making and effectuating rights-based claims about inequality at work. I refer to this jurisprudential move, and its long-standing legal repercussions, as “the law of apolitical economy.” This Article uses sociological theory on social movements, along with original empirical work, to trace the trajectory of the law of apolitical economy; to argue that it is a category error; and to show how it still matters for how Americans think about labor unions today. I argue that the case for unionism must include a claim of fundamental workers’ rights, for it to be lasting. In turn, I argue that leading scholarly critiques of “rights” may be less about rights, in and of themselves, and more about what rights were specifically constructed over the twentieth century to exclude.

*“There Is No Such Thing as an Illegal Strike”: Reconceptualizing the Strike in Law and Political Economy*, 130 Yale L.J.F. 421 (2021), <https://www.yalelawjournal.org/forum/there-is-no-such-thing-as-an-illegal-strike-reconceptualizing-the-strike-in-law-and-political-economy>.

Written in 2020, during the largest protests in American history, this Article analyzes jurisprudential line-drawing between labor strikes and social movement protest. In so doing, it highlights the law’s sui generis treatment of labor protest, and the complex reasons underlying it, while also speaking to the relationship between law, culture, and social change. Featured in JOTWELL: <https://worklaw.jotwell.com/striking-labor-laws-economic-political-divide/>.

*Protection by Law, Repression by Law: Bringing Labor Back into Law and Social Movement Studies,* 70 Emory L.J. 63 (2020) (with Catherine L. Fisk), <https://scholarlycommons.law.emory.edu/elj/vol70/iss1/2/>.

Within the rich, interdisciplinary literature on law and social movements, most scholarship has focused on how the civil rights movement and other rights-based movements have mobilized law; less attention has been paid to the labor movement’s experience of being regulated by law. In this Article, we argue that re-focusing on the experiences of labor unions as regulated by law provides an important foil, which complicates many taken-for-granted ideas about how movements shape law, and law shapes movements, in turn.

*Law Firms as Defendants: Family Responsibilities Discrimination in Legal Workplaces*, 34 Pepp. L.Rev. 393 (2007) (with Joan C. Williams, Stephanie Bornstein & Betsy A. Williams).

**Selected Short-Form Publications**

*Anti-CRT and a “Free Market” in Racial Education*, Law and Political Economy Blog (December 8, 2021), <https://lpeproject.org/blog/anti-crt-and-a-free-market-in-racial-education/>.

*Labor Bargaining and the Common Good*, Law and Political Economy Blog (July 29, 2021), <https://lpeproject.org/blog/labor-bargaining-and-the-common-good/>.

**Selected Works In Progress**

*The Irrational Organization: Labor Unions and Discrimination Law* (data collection in progress).

Analyzes federal court decisions in cases alleging discrimination by *labor unions* as bargaining agents under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act, in order to study judicial treatment of labor unions, as well as how judges understand the relationship between discrimination, organizational form, and political economy.

*Work as Liberation, Work as Exploitation: The Legal Framing of Work* (data analysis in progress).

Analyzes changing public discourse about work and how to regulate it as a function of social movement advocacy and legal mobilization, based on an original data set of newspaper articles about work from 1950-1980.

*Interest vs. Conscience: Framing in the Contemporary American Labor Movement* (experimental design in progress).

Leverages a survey experiment to study which “collective action frames” increase public support for labor unions, and which increase worker interest in unionization, and analyzes how unions’ legal structure creates both collective action and legitimacy problems.

**Clerkships**

**United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit,** Philadelphia, PA

Honorable Theodore A. McKee, Chief United States Circuit Judge, 2009-10

**United States District Court for the Southern District of New York,** New York, NY

Honorable Kimba M. Wood, Chief United States District Judge, 2008-09

**Legal Employment**

**California Teachers Association**,Burlingame, CA

***Staff Attorney***, 2013-15

**Altshuler Berzon LLP**,San Francisco, CA

***Associate***, 2011-13

**AFL-CIO General Counsel’s Office**, Washington, DC

***Fellowship Attorney***, 2010-11

**Selected Fellowships, Awards, and Honors**

Jack Henning Graduate Fellow Award for Excellence in Graduate Labor Studies, 2022-23

Empirical Legal Studies Fellow, UC Berkeley Center for the Study of Law and Society, 2021-22

Fellow, UC Berkeley Center for Law, Economics, and Politics, 2021-22

Research Award, UC Berkeley Institute for Research on Labor and Employment, 2018

Ann Petluck Poses Memorial Prize (for clinical legal advocacy), NYU School of Law, 2008

BLAPA Award (for clinical legal advocacy), NYU School of Law, 2008

President’s Service Award (for diversity, equity, and inclusion work), NYU, 2007

**Selected Academic Presentations**

***Presenter/Panelist*:**

“Economic, Legal and Philosophical Perspectives on Unions”

 World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research, September 2022 (invited)

“Work as Exploitation, Work as Liberation: The Legal Framing of Work”

 Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, July 2022

“After the Law of Apolitical Economy”

Law and Society Association Early Career Workshop, June 2022

CULP Emerging Scholars Workshop, June 2022

APPEAL Constitutional Political Economy Working Group, March 2022

“Labor Movements and the Pandemic”

 Conference on Race, Class, Gender, and Ethnicity, UNC School of Law, April 2022

“Historicizing the Assault on CRT: The Right vs. Public Education”

 Law and Political Economy Project, Yale Law School, October 2021

“Discriminating Logics: Labor Unions and the Judicial Construction of Rational Governance”

 Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, May 2021

“Organized Labor and the Law of Apolitical Economy”

Yale Law and Political Economy Conference, Emerging Scholars, January 2021

AALS Annual Meeting, New Voices in Workplace Law, January 2020

“Bringing Labor Back into the Study of Law and Social Movements”

 Annual Colloquium on Scholarship in Employment and Labor Law, October 2020

“Organized Labor as Interest Group or Social Movement?: Framing Class-Based Contention in Courts of Law and Public Opinion”

 American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, August 2020

Annual Colloquium on Scholarship in Employment and Labor Law, August 2019

Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, June 2019

“Re-valuing ‘Women’s Work’ through Relational Organizing: Workers and Employers in the Domestic Workers Movement”

National Women’s Studies Association Annual Conference, November 2019

“The Legal Framing of Work”

Paris Junior Scholar Law and Society Conference, December 2017

“Teacher Tenure and Dismissal in the Public Sector”

National Academy of Arbitrators Annual Meeting, April 2015

“*Vergara, Friedrichs, and L.A. Times*: Winning in the Courts of Law and Public Opinion”

 California Teachers Association Leadership Conference, December 2014

“Unions and the Post-Reagan Generation”

AFL-CIO Lawyers Coordinating Committee Conference, April 2011

***Invited Chair/Commentator*:**

“Mobilizing on Structural Injustice”

Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, July 2022

“What’s at Stake in the Minimum Wage Debate?: A Political Economy Perspective”

Network for a New Political Economy, February 2021

“Public Law in Private Spaces: The Home as a Site of Political Action in the Domestic Workers

Movement”

Berkeley Journal of Gender, Law, and Justice Conference, April 2018

“The New Law and Political Economy”

UC Berkeley Conference on Political Science and Political Economy, April 2018

**Bar Admissions**

California and Texas; D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals; Northern District of California

**Service and Professional Activities**

Journal of Law and Political Economy, Peer Reviewer, 2021-present

Law and Political Economy Project, Speakers Bureau, 2020-present

Law and Society Association, Anti-Harassment and Anti-Discrimination Policy Committee,

2019-20

American Constitution Society, Bay Area Lawyer Chapter, Board Member and Co-Coordinator

of its Constitution in the Classroom Program, 2012-15

SEEDS Conflict Resolution Center, Courtroom Mediator, 2014

AFL-CIO Lawyers Coordinating Committee, 2010-12

National Employment Lawyers Association, 2011-13

Street Law, Volunteer Educator, 2010-11

Philadelphia Bar Advancing Civics Education Project, Volunteer Educator, 2009-10

**References**

*Academic*

**Lauren Edelman**

Agnes Roddy Robb

Professor of Law and Sociology

UC Berkeley Law School

ledelman@law.berkeley.edu

510-643-8298

**Catherine L. Fisk**

Barbara Nachtrieb Armstrong

Professor of Law

UC Berkeley Law School

cfisk@law.berkeley.edu

510-642-2098

**David Singh Grewal**

Professor of Law

UC Berkeley Law School

david.grewal@berkeley.edu

510-664-5259

**Sophia Z. Lee**

Professor of Law and History

University of Pennsylvania

School of Law

slee@law.upenn.edu

215-573-7790

**Deborah Malamud**

AnBryce Professor of Law, Emerita

New York University School of Law

deborah.malamud@nyu.edu

212-902-8902

**Noah D. Zatz**

Professor of Law

UCLA School of Law

zatz@law.ucla.edu

310-206-1674

*Judicial*

**The Honorable Theodore A. McKee**

United States Court of Appeals

Third Circuit

judge\_theodore\_mckee@ca3.uscourts.gov

215-597-9601

**The Honorable Jennifer Sung**

United States Court of Appeals

Ninth Circuit

judge\_sung@ca9.uscourts.gov

503-833-5750

**The Honorable Kimba M. Wood**

United States District Court

Southern District of New York

Kimba\_M\_Wood@nysd.uscourts.gov

212-805-0258